

Mr. B-

A# 123-456-789

Evidence Index

Tab	Evidence Title and Description	Page No.
A.	<p>2023 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices: Burma- U.S. Department of State https://www.state.gov/reports/2023-country-reports-on-human-rights-practices/burma-draft/</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Reporting that the Burmese military recruited child soldiers.● Finding that the Burmese military forced civilians to act as human shields.● Alleging that more than 70,000 civilian homes have been burned since the 2021 coup.	
B.	<p>Myanmar’s military intensifying killing and torture of civilians, UN says- Al Jazeera News, September 2024 https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/9/17/myanmars-military-intensifying-killing-and-torture-of-civilians-un-finds</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Reporting that military junta authorities seize the children of dissenters.● Noting the torture of civilians with methods such as “being suspended from the ceiling without food or water, being forced to kneel or crawl on hard or sharp objects, the introduction of animals such as snakes or insects or other wild animals in order to provoke fear and terror in individuals” as well as beatings with poles, bamboo, electric wires, chains, and batons.	
C.	<p>U.N. Sees ‘Human Rights Abyss’ in Myanmar as Military Kills Civilians- New York Times, September 2024. https://www.nytimes.com/2024/09/17/world/asia/myanmar-human-rights-abuse-un.html?unlocked_article_code=1.iU4.sQr6.7LSBGju8JHkT&smid=url-share</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Reporting that the Burmese military weaponizes “some of the most depraved behavior utilized as methods of torture,” including having fingernails pulled, burnings with cigarette lighters and boiling water, intentional asphyxiation, and being suspended from the ceiling without food or water.● Alleging that both women and men suffer sexual violence while in military custody.	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Finding that on average, four people have died in military custody every day since the coup. 	
D.	<p>Extension and Redesignation of Burma (Myanmar) for Temporary Protected Status- United States Federal Register, March 2024. https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2024/03/25/2024-06104/extension-and-redesignation-of-burma-myanmar-for-temporary-protected-status</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Noting that the Burmese military participates in forced disappearances, gender-based violence, and excessive use of force against civilians and dissenters. Alleging the weaponization of “ultranationalist, pro-military armed groups to collect information on opponents, spread propaganda, destroy property, and engage in violent tactics as a means of ‘psychological warfare’ against people in Burma, with the goal of ‘terrorizing civilians into submission.’” Reporting that the military engages in human trafficking of adults and children for human shields, as well as forced labor to benefit the regime. 	
E.	<p>Myanmar: Military Abuses Against Civilians Intensify- Human Rights Watch, January 2024 https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/01/30/myanmar-military-abuses-against-civilians-intensify</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Detailing the Burmese military’s use of unlawful airstrikes against civilians as a war tactic. Alleging that the Burmese military used cluster weapons indiscriminately against civilians in December 2023. 	
F.	<p>MYANMAR: TWO YEARS AFTER COUP, GLOBAL ACTION NEEDED TO HALT MILITARY’S ‘NATIONWIDE ASSAULT ON HUMAN RIGHTS’- Amnesty International, January 2023 https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2023/01/myanmar-coup-se-cond-anniversary/</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Alleging that 13,000 civilians are detained in inhumane conditions under the military junta. Accusing the Burmese military of “arbitrary arrest, torture, and murder.” 	
G.	<p>Shadow of Death: Use of civilians as human shields by the State Administration Council (SAC) in Southeast Burma since the coup, Karen Human Rights Group, July 2023 https://khrhg.org/2023/07/23-3-bp1/shadow-death-use-civilians-hum</p>	

	<p>an-shields-state-administration-council-sac-southeast</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Detailing the Burmese military’s use of civilian human shields, including children. ● Noting that the Burmese military hangs military uniforms in the windows of civilian detention centers, ensuring that rebels strike civilians first. ● Reporting that villages occupied by the Burmese military are intentionally and systemically starved. ● Alleging that women captured by the Burmese military are highly vulnerable to sexual violence including rape from soldiers and commanders. 	
<p>H.</p>	<p>Myanmar military’s human rights abuses a ‘system exercised from the top’- Al Jazeera, November 2023 https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/11/1/myanmar-militarys-human-rights-abuses-a-system-exercised-from-the-top</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Reporting the military massacre of civilians seeking shelter in a temple. ● Alleging that “In many areas of the country, almost every single person who ever held command had disappearances, killings, rape or instances of torture allegedly committed by units under their command,” ● Noting that 54% of commanders in the Burmese military were promoted after at least one atrocity such as killings, rapes, torture, or forced disappearances. 	